

Lincolnshire
1853-61

STATE
OF THE
LINCOLN
LUNATIC ASYLUM,

From JANUARY 1ST, 1853, to DECEMBER 31ST, 1853, inclusive.

(INSTITUTED NOVEMBER 4, 1819.)

President,

The Right Honorable the EARL of RIPON.

Vice-Presidents,

The Right Honorable LORD WILLOUGHBY DE ERESBY.

The Right Honorable EARL WINCHILSEA.

Sir GILBERT HEATHCOTE, Bart.

Sir WILLIAM AMCOTTS INGILBY, Bart.

Sir EDWARD FFRENCH BROMHEAD, Bart., *F.R.S.*

Sir CHARLES HENRY JOHN ANDERSON, Bart.

The Rev. RICHARD PRETYMAN, Precentor of Lincoln.

CHARLES CHAPLIN, Esq.

CHARLES D. W. SIBTHORP, Esq., *M.P.*

ROBERT VYNER, Esq.

CHRISTOPHER TURNOR, Esq.

GEORGE FIESCHI HENEAGE, Esq., *M.P.*

Treasurer,

RICHARD ELLISON, Esq.

Auditors,

JAMES SNOW, Esq.—Mr. W. P. THROSBY.

Physicians,

DARWIN CHAWNER, *M.D.*

JOHN COOPER TORRY, *M.D.*

Surgeons,

Mr. SNOW.—Mr. HEWSON.—Mr. HADWEN.

House Surgeon, Mr. F. D. WALSH.—Matron, Miss A. VESSEY.

Secretary, Mr. R. HALL.

Surveyors, Messrs. NICHOLSON & DRURY.

Trustees of the Real Estate,

CHARLES CHAPLIN, Esq.

AYSCOUGH BOUCHERETT, Esq.



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1854.



LINCOLN
LUNATIC ASYLUM.

THIRTIETH REPORT.

Extracts from Proceedings of Boards in 1853.

January 12th.—Resolved, that G. F. Heneage, Esq., M.P., be requested to accept the office of Vice-President of this Institution, vacant by the death of Sir W. E. Welby, Bart.

April 13th. Annual Board.—Resolved, that the Right Hon. the Earl of Winchilsea, and Sir Charles H. J. Anderson, Bart., be requested to accept the office of Vice-Presidents, vacant by the much lamented deaths of the Right Rev. John Kaye, D.D., late Lord Bishop of Lincoln, and Edward Parker Charlesworth, M.D., for thirty-three years the able and indefatigable Physician of this Institution.

April 13th.—Resolved, that the following alterations in the Rules, of which due notice has been given, be made.

Rule III. s. 1. For "Three Guineas," read "Two Guineas."

Rule IV. s. 3. To add at the end, "Three or more other Governors being present."

Rule IV. s. 6. For "five at least," read "three at least."

Rule IV. s. 7. Instead of the words, "of Governors consisting of three at least," read "two or more Governors being present."

This Board taking into consideration the lamented death of the late Edward Parker Charlesworth, M.D., Vice-President and Senior Physician of this Establishment:

Resolved, that the Rev. W. M. Pierce be requested, on behalf of the Governors of the Lincoln Lunatic Asylum, to express to Mrs. Charlesworth the deep sense entertained by them of the long and invaluable services, and the persevering and enlightened zeal of the late E. P. Charlesworth, M.D., to whom this Institution is so eminently indebted for its high standing and character throughout Europe, and even in the United States.

April 13th.—Resolved, that J. C. Torry, M.D., be appointed Physician of this House, and that this Board fully confides in his endeavours to maintain the principles upon which it has hitherto been conducted—

1st. The gratuitous services of the Physicians—this House being a charitable foundation, intended to afford to families of limited incomes, or reduced means, the best remedial accommodation at the lowest possible rate which the countenance of a benevolent public can enable the Board to offer.

2nd. The total disuse of instrumental restraint and violence in every shape.

3rd. The abstinence from the use of fermented drinks, as an article of diet, in any cases whatsoever, except such as shall peculiarly and specially demand their use, and not be likely to lead to any habitual or loose return to that practice in this Institution; and

4th. A liberal and confiding admission of the public eye, to inspect the House and the state of the Patients, under those restrictions which have been hitherto found amply sufficient to guard against abuse.

April 13th.—It having been intimated to this Board, from many quarters, that a strong public feeling exists for some opportunity of testifying respect to the public and private character of the late Edward Parker Charlesworth, M.D.,

Resolved unanimously, that it is the duty and will be most gratifying to this Board, to offer every facility for that object, by allowing a site for a Statue in the grounds, or a suitable situation for a Bust or Portrait in the House, or such other like means as may be found best adapted to the purpose; and that the Governors present at this Board be a Committee, to co-operate with the Subscribers, on behalf of this Institution, for carrying the same into effect.

October 12th.—Resolved, that Christopher Turnor, Esq., of Stoke Rochford, in this County, be requested to accept the office of a Vice-President of this Institution, vacant by the death of the late much lamented Earl Brownlow.

October 12th.—That the present front entrance be entirely and permanently stopped up from this date, and that the Weekly Board do take the necessary steps for accomplishing the same.

The Committee of Governors appointed by the Board in April, to co-operate with the Subscribers, for a Memorial to the late Dr. Charlesworth, reported to this Board,

“That at a Meeting held by them this day, Dr. Barton in the Chair, the following resolution was adopted, and which the Committee submit to this Board for approbation:”

“Certain resolutions of the Committee of Subscribers for a Memorial, to be erected in the Asylum Grounds, in honour of the late E. P. Charlesworth, M.D., having been laid before the meeting”—as follows—

“Resolved, that this Committee of Subscribers highly approves
“ of the suggestion offered by the Rev. the Precentor, and Mr.
“ Hartley, that the Statue proposed to be erected in honour of the
“ late Dr. Charlesworth, should be fixed in some situation within

“ the grounds of the Asylum, so that it may be seen by the public
 “ outside the Asylum, as well as by the inmates thereof.”

“ Resolved, that this Committee recommends to the Committee
 “ of Governors, that the Statue be erected at the South-east corner
 “ of the grounds, according to a plan produced by Mr. Hartley,
 “ where it may be seen by the public, as well as by the inmates of
 “ the Asylum, and where it will be at all times under the care of
 “ the family resident at the South Lodge, the present entrance
 “ there into the grounds being closed.”

“ Resolved unanimously, that the same are approved and
 “ confirmed by the said Committee of Governors; and that the
 “ Surveyor and Mr. Hartley be empowered to take preliminary
 “ measures for carrying the same into effect, the expense being
 “ borne by the Committee of Subscribers.”

October 12th.—Resolved unanimously, that this Board highly
 approves of the resolution adopted by the Committee of Governors,
 in reference to the site for a Statue of the late E. P. Charlesworth,
 M.D., and confirms the same.

Resolved, that the following be the rate of payment for all
 Patients admitted into this House, from this date.

1st Rank, per week, One Pound Ten Shillings.

2nd Rank, „ One Pound.

3rd Rank, „ Twelve Shillings.


The increased rate of payment of the Patients already in the
 House, to commence from the 1st of January, 1854.

DARWIN CHAWNER, M.D.,
 CHAIRMAN.

May 1st, 1854.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS,


1853.

 An Annual Subscription of two Guineas constitutes a Governor.

Those having this mark () are Benefactors by Donation also.*

	£.	s.		£	s.
*Brownlow, Earl, <i>V.P.</i>Belton	10	0	Pacey, Rev. H. B., <i>D.D.</i> , Aston House, near Stevenage, Herts.	3	3
Carr, Rev. JohnBrattleby	3	3	Penrose, MissColeby	1	1
Chawner, Darwin, <i>M.D.</i>Lincoln	2	2	*Pretymann, Rev. R.Lincoln	5	5
Christopher, Right Hon. R. A., <i>M.P.</i> , Bloxholm	3	3	Sibthorp, Rev. H. W.....Washingbro'	3	3
Claypon, Mrs. Joseph.....Boston	1	1	*Smith, Mr. B.....Horbling	2	2
Claypon, Mr. B., jun.Boston	1	1	Swan, Mr. HenryLincoln	1	1
*Cracroft, Colonel.....Hackthorn	5	5	Throsby, Mr. W. P., <i>Auditor</i> , Lincoln	3	3
Ellison, Mr., <i>Treasurer</i>Sudbrooke			Walls, Rev. J.Boothby	1	1
Holme	5	5	Willson, Mr. JohnLincoln	1	1
*Fortescue, Earl.....Castlehill, Devon	3	3	*Yarborough, Right Hon. Earl, Brock- lesby	10	0
Hickman, Mr.Thonock Grove	3	3			
Johnson, Mr. T. F.Spalding	1	1			
Monson, Right Hon. LordBurton	3	3			
Moore, Rev. W., <i>D.D.</i>Spalding	1	1			
				£73	11

LIFE GOVERNORS.

 A Benefaction of twenty Guineas, at one or two payments, constitutes a Life Governor.

Those marked thus () are Annual Subscribers also.*

	£	s.		£	s.
Anderson, Sir C. H. J., Bt., <i>V.P.</i> , Lea	21	0	Carline, Mr. R. C.Lincoln	21	0
Barton, Dr.....Market Rasen	21	0	Cayley, Sir George, Bart., Brompton	42	0
Benson, Rev. H. B.Utterby	21	0	Chaplin, Mr., <i>V.P.</i> , <i>Trustec</i> , Blankney	100	0
Bernal, Mr., <i>M.P.</i>London	50	0	Conington, Rev. J.Southwell	21	0
Boucherett, Mr., <i>Trustee</i> , Willingham House	21	0	Corbett, Mr.....Elsham Hall	21	0
Brackenbury, Lieut.-Colonel Sir Edward, <i>K.T.S.</i>Skendleby	21	0	Cust, Hon. WilliamLondon	30	0
Brailsford, Mr.Toft	21	0	Davis, Mr. Thomas, Spalding, for a few Friends	60	0
Brooks, Mr. G.Laceby	25	0	Dent, Mr.....Ribston Hall	25	0
Bromhead, Sir E. Ff., Bart., <i>V.P.</i> , Thurlby Hall	40	0	Durham, Right Rev. Edward Maltby, Lord Bishop of	21	0
Brown, Captain H.Lincoln	21	0	Elmhirst, Dr., Lincoln, for a Person unknown	22	0
Calthrop, Mr., Stanhoe Hall, Norfolk	25	0	Empson, Mrs. S., Spellowhill, York	21	0
Carline, Mr.Lincoln	21	0	Fardell, Mr.Lincoln	50	0

	£	s.		£	s.
*Fortescue, Earl ...Castlehill, Devon	21	0	*Pretyman, Rev. R., Precentor of		
Foster, Mr. WilliamCanwick	21	0	Lincoln, <i>V.P.</i>	25	
Frederick, Sir Robert, Bart., Burwood			Reeve, GeneralLeadenham	21	
Park, Surrey	21	0	Ripon, Right Hon. Earl of, <i>President</i>	26	
Fyde, Mr. S. R.Morcot	100	0	Rudgard, Mr. E. W. R.Lincoln	21	
Glasier, Mr. S.Hykeham	21	0	Scrope, Mr.....Cockerington Hall	25	
Goodenough, Ven. Archd., Mareham	21	0	Sibthorp, Colonel, <i>M.P.</i> , <i>V.P.</i>	75	
Hadwen, Mr.Lincoln	21	0	Skipworth, Mr. G. ...Moreton House	21	
Harrowby, Earl ofSandon Hall,			*Smith, Mr. B.Horbling	21	
Stafford	50	0	Snow, Mr., <i>Auditor</i> , for a Lady	21	
Hartley, Mr. J.Lincoln	21	0	Steel, Mr.Lincoln	26	
Harvey, Mr. R. S.Lincoln	21	0	St. Albans, Her Grace the Duchess of,		
Healey, Mr. H.High Risby	26	0	Redbourn	21	
Heathcote, Sir Gilbert., Bart., <i>V.P.</i> ,			Sutton, Sir Richard, Bart., Cottesmore	50	
Normanton	100	0	Sutton, Mr. C. F.Wragby	21	
Heneage, Mr., <i>M.P.</i> ...Hainton Hall	41	0	Swan, Mr. RobertLincoln	21	
Higgings, Mr. J., Alford, for a Person			Swan, Rev. F.....Sausthorpe	21	
unknown	21	0	Thorold, Mr.Cuxwold	21	
Ingilby, Sir William, Bart., <i>V.P.</i> ,			Turnor, Mr., <i>V.P.</i>Stoke	100	
Ripley Castle	50	0	Vyner, Mr., <i>V.P.</i>Gautby House	100	
Jarvis, Mr. G. K.Doddington	21	0	Welfit, Mr.Manby Hall	21	
Mackinnon, Rev. J., Bloxholm, for			Whichcote, Rev. C.Aswarby	21	
a Friend	21	0	White, Mr. GeorgeGrantham	51	
Mason, Mr. R.Lincoln	21	0	White, Mr. W. H.London	21	
Merryweather, Mr. J.Lincoln	21	0	Willoughby de Eresby, Lord, <i>V.P.</i>	100	
Otter, Miss A.Wath	25	0	Winchilsea, Earl of, <i>V.P.</i> , Haverholm	25	
Pacey, Miss M. A.Aston House	21	0	Winn, Mr. ThomasLincoln	21	
Padley, Mr. J. S.....Lincoln	21	0	Wright, Mr.Brattleby House	41	
Pierce, Rev. W. M.West Ashby	21	0	Wright, MissBrattleby House	21	
Pretyman, Rev. G. T., Chancellor of			Wright, Rev. W.Healing	30	15
Lincoln	25	0	*Yarborough, Right Honorable Earl,		
			Brocklesby	21	0

Benefactions under Twenty-one Pounds, up to Dec. 31, 1853...£2094 14 0

Parochial Collections, 1801—1809.....£1911 8 1

DONATIONS OF £21 OR UPWARDS,
FROM BENEFACTORS SINCE DECEASED, UNKNOWN,
PUBLIC BODIES, &c.

	£	s.		£	s.
Allison, Mr. W.Louth	52	10	Bosville, Rev. T., Rector of Heapham	21	0
Anderson, Rev. Sir Charles Bt., Lea	31	0	Broadley, Mrs.Blyborough	21	0
Ancaster, Duke ofGrimsthorpe	100	0	Bromhead, Mrs. B.Lincoln	25	0
Barnard, Mr. SamuelBoston	21	0	Bromhead, Rev. E.Repham	25	0
Bayley, Ven. Archd., for a Friend ...	100	0	Bromhead, Mrs. BLincoln	25	0
Beaty, Dr., for a person unknown ...	30	0	Brown, Mr. HezekiahLincoln	21	0
Bernard, Sir Thomas, Bart. ...London	21	0	Brown, Rev. T.Leadenham	21	0
Berridge, Rev. B. B.Algarkirk	26	5	Brownlow, EarlBelton	100	0

	£	s.		£	s.
rownlow, Earl	Belton	150	0	Lincoln, Right Rev. John Kaye, Lord	
uckinghamshire, Earl of		40	0	Bishop of	25 0
uckworth, Mesdames	Stamford	50	0	Lincoln, Dean and Chapter of, }	
urcham, Mr.	Coningsby	21	0	1807, viz.—	
urton, Mr. Robert	Lincoln	101	0	Late Rev. Sir Richard Kaye, Bt., }	100 0
urton, Mr.	Somerby	21	0	Late Rev. Archdeacon Pretymen, }	
haplin, Mr.	Blankney	100	0	Late Rev. Archdeacon Wharton, }	
harlesworth, Dr.	Lincoln	21	0	Late Rev. Archdeacon Bayley, }	
heales, Mr. Benjamin	Sleaford	25	0	Lincoln, Corporation of, 1807	100 0
holmeley, Sir Montague, Bt., Easton		21	0	Lindsey, Earl of	Uffington 50 0
oltman, Mr.	Hagnaby House	100	0	Lister, Mr.	Burwell House 631 10
olton, Mr. Alderman	Lincoln	21	0	Lister, Mr.	Girsby House 25 0
olton, Mrs. Sarah	Lincoln	21	0	Loft, Mr.	Louth 21 0
ookson, Dr. Ambrose.....	Lincoln	21	0	Loft, Mr.	Grainthorpe 41 0
ookson, Dr. W. D.	Lincoln	21	0	Maddison, Mr. J.	Bath 21 0
oxe, Rev. G., Twyford, Winchester		21	0	Magistrates of the Louth and Spilsby	
rane, Dr., from the friends of the				Division, their wages for the years	
late Dr. Knolton	Boston	23	13	1836, 7, 8, 9, 40, 1,	102 19
urtois, Rev. P.	Longhills	21	0	Mainwaring, Mr.	Coleby Hall 52 10
alton, Mr.....	Knaith House	26	5	Manby, Mr. John	Bead's Hall 53 0
alton, Colonel	Slaniford Hall	25	0	Mangles, Mrs. 50 0
eacon, Rev. J. R.....	Waddington	21	0	Manners, Right Hon. Lady Robert...	21 0
rake, Mr. T. Tyrwhit ...	Shardeloes	50	0	Manners, Mr. George	Bloxholm 225 0
ardley, Lord		105	0	Massingberd, Mr.....	Ormsby 50 0
llison, Lieut.-Colonel. ...	Sudbrooke	50	0	Millson, Mrs.	Lincoln 21 0
lmhirst, Colonel	Ashby Grove	21	0	Monson, Lord	Burton 100 0
lsdale, Rev. Samuel	Moulton	71	1	Monson, Colonel, the Hon. William	30 0
eaetherby, Mr. Ald. W.	Lincoln	23	2	Otter, Mr. Francis	Stainton 21 0
eaetherby, Mr. Ald. R.	Lincoln	23	2	Otter, Mr. Henry.....	Wath 25 0
orsyth, Mr. T.	Empringham	21	0	Otter, Miss	Ranby House 25 0
owler, Mr. Ald. Robert.....	Lincoln	21	0	Otter, Mr. Robert	Wath 25 0
owler, Mr. Edward	Lincoln	21	0	Parkinson, Rev. Dr.	Ravendale 21 0
reke, Lady Sophia ...	Glaston House	25	0	Peacock, Mr. Anthony	Kyme 21 0
ordon, the Very Rev. Geo., <i>D.D.</i> ,				Peacock and Co., Sleaford, for a	
Dean of Lincoln		100	0	Gentleman unknown	50 0
ordon, Rev. J.	Edwinstow	31	10	Pelham, Hon. George	21 0
oulton, Mr. Thomas	Walcot	50	0	Preston, Mr. Thomas	Lincoln 21 0
wydir, Lord	Grimsthorpe	105	0	Raby, Rev. C.	Grantham 21 0
andley, Mr. Benjamin	Sleaford	21	0	Reynardson, Mr. J.	Holywell 21 0
ayward, Mr. Ald. C.....	Lincoln	21	0	Robertson, Mr., produce of two plays	36 6
eneage, Mr.	Hainton Hall	21	0	Rockliffe, Mrs.....	Horncastle 21 0
lett, Dr. R. Hobart.....	Lincoln	21	0	Rogerson, Mr. William	Boston 21 0
ume, Sir Abraham, Bt., Haverholm		21	0	Saunders, Mr. S.	Morton 21 0
utton, Mr.	Lincoln	21	0	Sedgwick, Mrs.....	Lincoln 50 0
utton, Mr. H. W.	Beverley	21	0	Sibthorp, Colonel H.	Canwick 52 0
arvis, Colonel	Doddington Hall	21	0	Sibthorp, Colonel Coningsby Waldo	50 0
aye, Lady	Coleby	50	0	Smith, Mr. Tyrwhit.....	Lincoln 21 0
ent, Rev. G. D., Lincoln, for a Lady		50	0	Smith, Mr. Samuel	London 50 0
ing, Mr. Clifford.....	Ashby-de-la-			St. Albans, Her Grace the Duchess of	21 0
Launde		21	0	Stonehewer, Mr. Richard.....	21 0
ing, Mrs. Captain	Tiddenham	21	0	Summers, Mr. Eades	Chertsey 100 0
ipling, Dr., the Very Rev. the Dean				Sutton, Rev. Thomas Manners, Sub-	
of Peterborough		100	0	dean of Lincoln.....	25 0
ady unknown.....		50	0	Swan, Mr. Alderman	Lincoln 21 0
incoln, Right Rev. George Tomline,				Swan, Mr. John	Ollerton 51 0
Lord Bishop of		50	0	Swan, Rev. F.	Lincoln 51 0

	£	s.		£	s.
Taylor, Mrs.....Lincoln	21	0	Welby, Sir W. E., Bart.Denton	40	0
Tennyson, Mr.....Bayon's Manor	21	0	Whichcote, Sir T., Bart. ...Aswardby	100	0
Thirkill, Mr. FrancisBoston	21	0	Williams, Hon. Sir John, Justice ...	50	0
Thirkill, Mr.Boston	21	0	Willis, Dr.Greatford	500	0
Thornton, Mr. Samuel21	0		Willis, Rev. Dr.....Greatford	55	0
Thynne, Rt. Hon. & Rev. Lord John	25	0	Willoughby de Broke, Lord.....	50	0
Tunnard, Mr.Frampton House	21	0	Willson, Rev. J.Lincoln	42	0
Turnor, Mr. Edmund.....Stoke	100	0	Wood, Mrs.Bath	21	0
Uppleby, Mr., for a Gentleman un-			Wray, LadySummer Castle	55	0
knownWootton	40	0	Yarborough, Right Hon. Lord.....	100	0
Wallis, Mr. GeorgeYork	105	0	Yarborough, Right Hon. Earl300	0	0
Walls, Rev. E.Spilsby	21	0			

LEGACIES.

	£	s.		£	s.
Benet, Mrs. AnnLincoln	50	0	Massingberd, Mrs.Lincoln,		
Cartwright, Mr.Ingham,			by Mrs. Brackenbury	50	0
by Mr. W. H. Straw.....	90	0	Oxspring, Mr. John.....Lincoln	450	0
Coltman, Mr. T.Hagnaby	449	8 3	Otter, Mr. RobertWath-upon-		
Fairchild, Mr. ThomasNavenby	50	0	Dearne, by Miss Alice Otter	270	0
Featherby, Mrs. Susannah ...Lincoln,			Parnell, Mr. Paul.....Lincoln	100	0
by Mr. J. Bruce	100	0	Pell, Mr. Bennett.....Wandle Grove,		
Gane, Mr. James, by Mr. Robert			Surrey, by Mr. P. F. Pell, sen.,		
Michelson and Mr. John Henry			Mr. P. F. Pell, jun., and Mrs.		
Wagstaffe	100	0	Eliza Pell	94	10
Gildart, Rev. F., Rector of Sprid-			Reeve, Mrs.Leadenham,		
lington, by Rev. H. F. Hutton...	250	0	by Colonel Reeve.....	45	0
Gordon, the Very Rev. G., <i>D.D.</i> ,			Savage, Mr. Pool.....Lincoln,		
Dean of Lincoln, by Mr. Fardell...	100	0	by Mr. Joseph Moore	90	0
Grant, Mr. Benjamin...Scamblesby,			Shaw, Mr. Thomas Burton	450	0
by Mr. David Briggs, Oxcomb,			Simpson, Mr.Ingleby	10	0
and Mr. M. G. Searle, Louth	450	0	Smith, Miss Ann		
Hodson, Mrs. Kennan.....Stamford,			by Miss Mary Mossop, Langtoft ...	49	10
by Mr. William Hopkinson	100	0	Thorold, Sir John, Bart.Syston	90	0
King, Mr. CliffordAshby-de-la-			Westland, Mr. John.....Boston,		
Launde, by the Rev. J. King	50	0	by Mr. S. Veal	101	6 8
Knowles, Rev. ThomasSouth			Williams, Mrs.Lincoln	10	0
Somercotes	19	19	Wilson, Mr. R., Willingham by Stow	10	0
Maltby, Mr. W.....Coates,			Willson, Mr. RobertNettleham,		
by Mr. Skill	450	0	by Mr. J. L. Fytche.....	100	0
			Wriglesworth, Mr. Ald.Lincoln	19	19

STATE OF THE PATIENTS.

Number of the Patients Admitted, and of those Discharged from the Books,

from January 1, 1853, to Dec. 31, 1853.				from April 26, 1820, to Dec. 31, 1853.			
	M.	F.	Tot.		M.	F.	Tot.
Remained Jan. 1, 1853	27	27	54				
Admitted in 1853	12	15	27	Admitted	659	557	1216
Re-admitted in 1853	5	1	6	Re-admitted	158	138	296
Discharged in 1853	16	12	28	Discharged	788	665	1453
Remained Dec. 31, 1853.....	28	31	59	Remained Dec. 31, 1853	28	31	59

State of the Patients when Discharged from the Books,

from January 1, 1853, to Dec. 31, 1853.		from April 26, 1820, to Dec. 31, 1853.	
Recovered	8	Recovered	534
Improved	12	Improved	200
Removed during treatment	3	Removed during treatment	357
Improper objects	0	Improper objects	2
By order of the Board	0	By order of the Board.....	38
Escaped	0	Escaped	16
Dead	5	Dead.....	306
	28		1453

Re-admitted Cases.

<i>Of the 1216 cases admitted, have been re-admitted,</i>				<i>Of the 534 Patients discharged as recovered, have been re-admitted,</i>			
153 Patients	1 time each.....	153 cases		70 Patients	1 time each.....	70 cases	
25	„ 2 times each	50 „		15	„ 2 times each	30 „	
7	„ 3 „	21 „		5	„ 3 „	15 „	
3	„ 4 „	12 „		1	„ 4 „	4 „	
3	„ 5 „	15 „		4	„ 5 „	20 „	
1	„ 6 „	6 „		0	„ 6 „	0 „	
2	„ 7 „	14 „		1	„ 7 „	7 „	
2	„ 8 „	16 „		3	„ 8 „	24 „	
1	„ 9 „	9 „		1	„ 9 „	9 „	
197 Patients		296 cases		100 Patients		179 cases	

ADMISSIONS, RECOVERIES, DEATHS, AND CAUSES OF THE DEATHS

PATIENTS.	1820	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833
Carried on to each year	13	15	21	27	30	34	41	45	42	49	41	44	47
Admitted in each year	21	21	20	23	32	25	31	23	37	35	33	20	30	34
Re-admitted in each year	2	..	2	..	7	4	4	4	6	10	9	7	6
Total under care in ditto	21	36	35	46	59	62	69	71	86	83	92	70	81	87
Daily average number in ditto ..	6.8	15.	16.7	21.6	31.	33.4	40.8	44.3	47.	41.7	49.7	43.6	49.	51.
Recovered in each year	6	7	8	12	10	13	14	12	19	15	31	13	12	11
Recovered per cent in ditto	8.8	44.6	47.9	55.5	32.2	38.9	35.2	27.1	40.4	35.9	62.3	29.8	24.5	21.
Otherwise discharged in ditto	2	11	4	3	14	8	8	8	18	18	12	4	10	17
Died in each year	3	2	4	5	7	3	6	7	1	8	9	12	9
Died per cent in ditto	20.	11.9	18.5	16.1	20.9	7.3	13.5	14.8	2.4	..	20.6	24.5	17.3
Remained from each year	1
CAUSES OF THE DEATHS.														
Abscess
Aneurism of Aorta
Apoplexy	1	1	1	1
Catalepsy	1
Cholera Morbus
Consumption
Diarrhœa	3	..
Disease of Bowels
———— Brain	1	..
———— Heart
———— Liver.....
———— Lungs
———— Uterus
Dropsy	1	1	1	1	2
Dying when admitted.....	1	..	1	..	1	1
Erysipelas
Epilepsy	1	1	1	1	..	1	2	1	..
Fever	1	1	..	1
Found dead in bed	1
Gradual Exhaustion	1	2	1	2	2	..	6	5	1	3
Hernia
Hydrothorax
Inflamed Brain	1
———— Lungs.....
———— Parotid Gland.....
———— Trachea
Locked Jaw	1
Maniacal Exhaustion	1	1	2	1
Measles
Old Age	1	1	1
Paralysis	1
Psoas Abscess	1	1
Sloughing
Suicide	1	1	1	..	1
Tabes	4	1
Tumour of the Uterus
Water in the Head

From 1820 to 1826 inclusive, each year commences with April 1,

IN EACH YEAR, FROM APRIL 26, 1820, TO DECEMBER 31, 1853.

1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	Totals
60	66	62	85	88	101	109	96	92	112	103	104	117	126	137	138	125	132	54	59	
40	32	42	33	57	45	27	37	61	45	58	55	46	53	39	31	43	27	32	27	1216
9	10	10	12	13	13	6	15	18	16	15	13	11	12	17	9	7	8	5	6	296
9	108	115	130	158	159	142	148	171	173	176	172	174	191	193	178	175	160	169	81	
56.3	61.2	76.5	90.	94.5	107.2	104.2	97.2	101.	111.	109.	108.	121.	133.	137.	129.	125.	127.	108.	54.	
16	17	23	15	31	25	10	17	15	26	11	13	23	21	23	16	20	9	12	8	534
28.4	27.7	30.	16.6	32.8	23.3	9.6	17.4	14.8	23.4	10.	12.	19.	15.7	16.7	12.4	16.	7.	11.	14.8	
23	20	3	12	16	15	20	24	27	24	47	25	22	18	23	24	14	13	91	15	613
4	9	4	15	10	10	16	15	17	20	14	17	3	15	9	13	16	6	12	5	306
7.1	14.7	5.2	16.6	10.5	9.5	15.3	15.4	16.8	18.	12.8	15.7	2.4	11.2	6.5	10.	12.8	5.7	11.	9.2	
1	..	1	..	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	6	4	6	8	16	59
..	1	1	1	1	1	5
..	1	1
..	1	1	..	2	2	2	1	2	1	..	2	18
..	1
..	1	1
..	4	1	1	1	5	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	5	5	35
..	1	1	..	1	2	3	..	2	1	2	..	16
..	1	..	1	2	..	1	1	1	..	7
..	2	2	2	2	1	1	11
..	..	1	1	1	3
..	1	1	..	1	..	3
..	1	1	1	1	4
..	1	1
..	1	1	8
1	..	1	..	1	7
..	1	4	5
..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	2	3	1	20
..	3	..	1	2	4	4	2	1	20
1	2	4
..	1	1	1	2	..	5	5	4	5	3	8	1	1	1	61
..	1	1
..	2	2
..	1	2
..	2	2
..	1	1
..	1	1
..	1	1
..	1	6
..	1	1
..	3	1	1	1	1	1	..	2	..	13
..	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	..	4	2	25
..	1	1	1	..	5
..	1	1
2	1	7
..	5
..	1	1
..	1	1

and afterwards with January 1; leaving 9 months only for 1827.

CASES OF SICKNESS IN 1853.

Name of Disease.	Number of Cases.	Recovered.	Died.	Remained under Treatment.
Abscess	1	...	1	...
Asthma	1	1
Bronchitis	1	1
Carbuncle	2	2
Constipation	4	4
Diarrhœa	3	3
Disease of Heart ...	1	...	1	...
Dyspepsia	13	11	...	2
Epilepsy	1	...	1	...
Epistaxis	1	1
Hypochondriasis ...	3	2	...	1
Hysteria	4	4
Hepatitis	1	1
Leucorrhœa	1	1
Paralysis	2	...	2	...
Phthisis	1	1
Rheumatism	2	2
Ulcer	4	4
Totals	46	35	5	6

Recoveries in the Lincoln Lunatic Asylum from the commencement, as affected by the duration of the Complaint before Admission or Re-admission.

Periods of Recovery.	Admitted within 3 months of the 1st attack.	Admitted between 3 & 12 mo. of the 1st attack.	Admitted between 1 & 2 years of the 1st attack.	Admitted, the period of attack being upwards of 2 years.	Admitted, having had previous attacks.	Admitted, the period of attack not known.	Admitted, Idiots.	Totals.
	398	240	83	238	486	54	13	1512
Discharged within 3 months after admission.	113	25	3	3	89	2	0	235
— between 3 and 6 months after admission.	57	20	3	5	64	3	0	152
— between 6 and 12 months after admission.	33	8	4	8	42	0	0	95
— between 1 and 2 years after admission.	6	7	1	1	10	0	0	25
— between 2 and 3 years after admission.	3	3	0	1	3	0	0	10
— after 3 years.	2	1	2	5	7	0	0	17
Totals.	214	64	13	23	215	5	0	534

AVERAGE PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN THE RECOVERED CASES,

from April 26th, 1820, to December 31st, 1853.

YEAR.	In each year.	In whole period.	YEAR.	In each year.	In whole period.
	DAYS.	DAYS.		DAYS.	DAYS.
1820	103	103	1837	209	187
1821	161	134	1838	229	192
1822	90	118	1839	277	192
1823	145	128	1840	250	200
1824	173	138	1841	367	208
1825	234	160	1842	137	206
1826	141	157	1843	134	201
1827	148	155	1844	177	200
1828	195	164	1845	270	232
1829	277	181	1846	230	203
1830	152	176	1847	289	206
1831	118	172	1848	171	206
1832	329	181	1849	741	224
1833	310	189	1850	123	220
1834	95	180	1851	220	219
1835	190	181	1852	959	235
1836	244	186	1853	123	214

The averages for the whole period are obtained, not by adding together the average of each year, and taking a mean, which would be fallacious, because the number of recoveries in each year greatly varies; but it is obtained by adding together all the periods of residence, and dividing at each year's end by the total number of recoveries.

PER CENTAGE OF RECOVERIES AND DEATHS,

from April 26th, 1820, to December 31st, 1853.

	Recovered per cent.	Died per cent.
Of 1216 Persons Admitted	44.	25.16
Of 1512 Cases Admitted, including Re-admissions	35.31	
Of Average numbers constantly Resident	21.	12.

AVERAGE PERIOD OF RESIDENCE OF THE
RECOVERED, AND DIED, IN 1853.

<i>Recovered in 1853.</i>						<i>Died in 1853.</i>					
No. on Register.	Date of Discharge.		Period of Residence.			No. on Register.	Date of Death.		Period of Residence.		
No.	1853.		Yrs. Days.			No.	1853.		Yrs. Days.		
1471	Feb.	9	0	177		1309	Jan.	11	4	80	
1480	Feb.	28	0	46		1453	Feb.	6	0	326	
1486	May	30	0	59		1441	Mar.	26	1	110	
*1484	May	31	0	77		1489	Sep.	16	0	137	
1497	Aug.	8	0	49		1500	Oct.	8	0	89	
1499	Oct.	31	0	123							
1498	Dec.	2	0	155							
1496	Dec.	12	0	176							
<hr/>						<hr/>					
Average residence, 0 yrs. 123 days.						Average residence, 1 yr. 148 days.					
<hr/>						<hr/>					

* Re-admitted cases.



LENGTH OF RESIDENCE, AND AGES IN DECENNIAL PERIODS
AT THE TIME OF DEATH.

*Periods of Decease after Admission,
in 1853.*

Between 1—7 Days	Days 7—14	Weeks 2—4	Months 1—3	Months 3—6	Months 6—12	Years 1—2	Years 2—3	Years 3—18	Total.
0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	5

*Periods of Decease after Admission,
from the commencement of the Institution.*

Between 1—7 Days	Days 7—14	Weeks 2—4	Months 1—3	Months 3—6	Months 6—12	Years 1—2	Years 2—3	Years 3—18	Total.
8	16	17	35	35	44	43	29	79	306

*Ages at the time of Decease,
in 1853.*

Betw. 20	20—30	30—40	40—50	50—60	60—70	70 & upwards.	unknown	Total.
0	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	5

*Ages at the time of Decease,
from the commencement of the Institution.*

Betw. 20	20—30	30—40	40—50	50—60	60—70	70 & upwards	unknown	Total.
3	30	70	62	59	47	26	9	306

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN EACH MONTH,
from the commencement of the Institution.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
28	25	22	34	27	32	23	30	13	25	24	23	306

ATTENDANTS* DAILY RETURN

From December 31st, 1853, to January 1st, 1854.

Lower South Gallery and Day-rooms, and Centre-house lower Day-room.

Attendants.

Names of the Patients in the
Ward at bed time.

MALES.

A. —
 B. —
 B. —
 B. —
 B. —
 D. —
 E. —
 H. —
 J. —
 L. —
 P. —
 R. —
 W. —


* Each of the six Wards is in charge of *two* Attendants, one of whom fills up and signs the "Daily Return" for his or her Ward.

HOUSE SURGEON'S DAILY RETURN

OF THE STATE AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE PATIENTS,

from 8 a.m. December, 25th, 1853, to 8 a.m. January 1st, 1854.

NUMBER OF PATIENTS.	MALE.							FEMALE.						
	M.	T.	W.	TH.	F.	S.	SU.	M.	T.	W.	TH.	F.	S.	SU.
In the Wards	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	30	31	31	31	31	31	31
In the male epileptic ward
In the female disorderly ward
With confined bowels
With relaxed bowels
Uncleanly by day
Uncleanly by night	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wet by day	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Wet by night	3	4	4	3	3	3	3
Slept on straw cases.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Wore socks in bed.....	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
Noisy in the day	3	4	4	6	6	7	6	2	2	2	5	5	5	5
Noisy in the night	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	1	1	1	3	3	3	2
Destroyed their clothing.....
Destroyed their bedding.....
Refused a part of their food	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Refused all their food
Had epileptic fits by day
Had epileptic fits by night.....
Met with accidents
Attempted suicide.....
Under night watching	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Under hired nursing
Under medicinal treatment	4	4	4	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Under surgical treatment
Kept their beds by day
Took wine medicinally	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Took porter medicinally.....	1	1	1
Allowed extra meat
Disallowed meat
Fed with the feeder
Bathed in a warm bath	12	8	..
Exercised in the galleries	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	30	30	30	31	31	31	31
Ditto in the grounds.....	22	25	25	10	10	10	10
Ditto in the country	3	3	3
Ditto in the town	3	1
Ditto in active games outdoors.....
Ditto in active games indoors	4	4	3	3	6	6	6
Capable of employment	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	17	17	18	18	17	17	17
Willing to be employed	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	6	6	7	11	11	11	10
Had active employment.....	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
Had sedentary employment	2	2	4	7	7	7	..
Employed indoors.....	8	8	8	7	6	6	5	6	6	6	11	11	11	7
Ditto outdoors.....
Ditto in the airing grounds	3
Ditto in the kitchen garden
Ditto cleaning rooms	6	6	6	5	4	3	4	6	6	6	7	7	8	8
Ditto in the laundry	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ditto in the kitchen	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Ditto in knitting	2	2	2	2	2	2	..
Ditto in sewing	1	3	4	4	4	4	..
Engaged in reading	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	6
Chewed tobacco
Smoked in the grounds
Attended church on Sunday
Ditto house service on Sunday	19	18
Ditto evening prayers	14	14	14	16	16	16	16	8	7	7	7	9	9	9

 The above Return is made out daily, from the respective Attendants' Daily Returns of the state and circumstances of each individual patient.

HOUSE SURGEON'S WEEKLY RETURN OF THE
SOCIAL AND MENTAL CONDITION OF THE PATIENTS,
from December 26th, 1853, to January 2nd, 1854.

	M.	F.	Totals.
Number of Patients in the House.	27	31	58
First Rank.	3	4	7
Second Rank.	12	16	28
Third Rank.	12	11	23
Less than 1 year since the first attack.	0	7	7
From 1 to 2 years since the first attack.	0	1	1
More than 2 years since the first attack.	26	23	49
Less than 1 year since admission.	6	8	14
From 1 to 2 years since admission.	4	0	4
From 2 to 26 years since admission.	12	20	32
Re-admitted cases not included in the above.	4	2	6
Not expected to recover.	20	25	45
Expected to recover.	6	5	11
Convalescent.	0	0	0
Cases of Idiocy.	0	0	0
Cases of Epilepsy.	0	0	0
Cases of Paralysis.	0	0	0
Cases of Imbecility.	0	0	0
Having attempted Suicide.	6	5	11
Attended Sunday Morning Prayers.	19	18	37
Attended Church.	3	2	5

DISBURSEMENTS,

from January 1st, 1853, to December 31st, 1853.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
House Surgeon ...	120	0	0				<i>Brought forward.....</i>	1,885	12	4			
Matron	65	0	0				Escape of Patients	2	17	6			
Secretary	52	0	0				Medicine	9	2	10			
Surveyor	10	0	0				Patients' amuse-						
Male Attendants..	84	15	6				ments	2	15	5			
Female ditto	72	5	6				Periodicals	2	7	4			
5 Female Servants	52	19	6				Porter for the sick	30	0	0			
Gardener & Porter	36	0	0				Printing	30	19	4			
Assist. Attendant	6	7	6				Stationery, postage	8	0	3			
Substitutes in ab-							Tobacco	0	6	0			
sence or sickness	50	10	0				Wine for the sick	10	10	8			
Sick Nursing	13	10	9								96	19	4
Charwomen	8	8	6										
Sempstress	10	4	6										
				582	1	9							
							Cooperage	1	4	6			
Bread, 25,121 lbs.	125	6	2				Crockery, Glass...	15	11	3			
Butter, 1,993 lbs.	105	4	4				Furniture	69	11	11			
Cheese ...772 lbs.	26	2	5				House Linen	90	3	0			
Coffee ...347 lbs.	19	18	6				Ironmongery	48	4	7			
Eggs ...No. 5,469	14	16	6								224	15	3
Fish	0	9	1										
Flour ...263 sts.	24	5	8				Joiners' Work ...	91	0	8			
Meat...16,234 lbs.	380	11	5				Mason	115	5	0			
Milk, 2,451 galls.	81	10	3				Painter, Colour-						
Oatmeal, Sage, &c.	2	9	6 $\frac{1}{2}$				washer	160	19	0			
Peas	0	2	0				Plumber, Glazier..	34	9	4			
Plums, Currants..	10	11	5				Paving	0	8	0			
Potatos, 873 pks.	47	8	3 $\frac{1}{2}$				Smith	23	9	0			
Poultry	4	17	9 $\frac{1}{2}$								425	11	0
Rice588 lbs.	6	18	2										
Salt, Pepper, &c.	11	11	0				North Lodge Keeper's Gratuity				4	2	6
Sugar ...3332 lbs.	60	15	9				Insurance				8	5	0
Tea445 lbs.	77	15	11 $\frac{1}{2}$				Taxes.....				9	10	0
Vegetables, Seeds	16	7	0 $\frac{1}{2}$				Sundries.....				9	10	3
				1017	1	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Patients' clothing				222	17	11
							Patients' surplus advances, re-						
Candles, 753 lbs.	19	19	7 $\frac{1}{2}$				turned on discharge				91	17	4
Coal and Leading,							Clothing for Assist. Attendant.				1	1	4
272 tons	179	6	7										
Firewood	9	9	11								£2,980	2	3
Mops, Brushes ...	13	17	5 $\frac{1}{2}$										
Oil37 galls.	7	9	10										
Soap ...1,806 lbs.	32	8	10 $\frac{1}{2}$										
Starch, Blue	3	6	0										
Straw, 50 sheaves	0	11	0										
Water rent.....	20	0	0										
				286	9	3 $\frac{1}{2}$							
				£1,885	12	4							

RECEIPTS,

from January 1st, 1853, to December 31st, 1853.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in the Treasurer's hands, 1st January, 1853	372	0	1
Cash from Patients, including payments in advance, and clothing procured	2258	2	9
Annual Subscriptions	73	11	0
Donation	21	0	0
Rents of Cottages	12	7	0
By Sale of Ashes	2	10	0
——— Bones	1	19	3
——— Grease	5	6	8
——— Old Materials	7	18	5
Interest Allowed by the Bank	7	18	7
Balance due to the Treasurer, 1st January, 1854	217	8	6
	<u>£2980</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>

STATE OF DEBTS AND CREDITS,

January 1st, 1854.

DEBTS.				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance due to the Treasurer, 1st January, 1854	217	8	6						
Patients' Deposits in hand	202	10	4	419	18	10			
CREDITS.									
In the Matron's hands.....	40	0	0						
Due from Patients	8	12	3						
Rent due from Tenants of Cottage	6	11	0	55	3	3			
Outstanding Debt.....				<u>£364</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>7</u>			

COST PER HEAD,

calculated on the average daily number of Patients in the year.

	Total cost per year.			Average cost per year.			Average cost per week.			Average cost per day.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	582	1	9	10	15	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	4	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	7
Food, including household	1017	1	3	18	16	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	7	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	1	0 $\frac{1}{4}$
Coal, Candles, &c.	286	9	3	5	6	1	0	2	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Medicine, Printing, &c. ...	96	19	4	1	15	11	0	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Furniture and Linen	224	15	3	4	3	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	1	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Repairs, Taxes	435	1	0	8	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	3	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
	<u>£2642</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>£48</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>6$\frac{3}{4}$</u>	<u>£0</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>9$\frac{1}{2}$</u>	<u>£0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>9</u>

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

of the Number and Payments of Patients, in each of the three last years.

Number of Patients admitted,

	1851		1852		1853
Self-supported	18		26		33
Parochial	17		11		...
	<u>35</u>		<u>37</u>		<u>33</u>

Number of each Rank of Patients admitted,

	1851		1852		1853
1st Rank.....	1 M. 1 F.		4 M. 0 F.		1 M. 2 F.
2d Rank.....	7 2		9 2		4 7
3d Rank.....	12 12		13 9		12 7
	<u>20 15</u>		<u>26 11</u>		<u>17 16</u>

Payments of each Rank of Patients on the Books,

	1851		1852		1853
1st Rank ...	£ 250 10 0		£ 348 18 0		£ 397 4 3
2d Rank ...	£ 879 5 11		£ 894 0 5		£ 832 1 10
3d Rank ...	£2530 8 7		£2040 14 5		£ 651 17 11
	<u>£3660 4 6</u>		<u>£3283 12 10</u>		<u>£1881 4 0</u>

*Number and Payments of each Rank of Patients, admitted or re-admitted,
from the opening of the Institution in March, 1820, to December 31st, 1853.*

FIRST RANK.

121 £8,551 13 11

SECOND RANK.

260 £10,602 3 0

THIRD RANK.

1130 £52,418 12 1

£71,572 9 0

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT,

of the principal Articles consumed, and the average number of Persons maintained,
in each of the three last years.

Principal Provisions, &c., consumed,

	1851	£	s.	d.		1852.	£	s.	d.		1853	£	s.	d.
Bread	lbs. 56,291	252	2	10	47,711	198	19	8	25,121	125	6	2		
Butter	lbs. 2,706	123	17	10½	2,619	126	11	4	1,993	105	4	4		
Candles ...	lbs. 866	19	1	7½	919	20	0	1	753	19	19	7½		
Cheese.....	lbs. 866	25	2	3	929	25	16	9	772	26	2	5		
Coal	tons. 238	134	15	2	252	143	15	1	272	179	6	7		
Coffee	lbs. 874	46	0	7½	747	37	0	9	347	19	18	6		
Flour	sts. 448	34	13	6	388	28	7	8	263	24	5	8		
Meat	lbs. 31,881	575	17	4½	27,373	529	5	3	16,234	380	11	5		
Milk	gls. 3,478	116	3	0	3,271	109	9	9	2,457	81	10	3		
Oatmeal	3	16	8	3	1	2	2	9	6½		
Oil	gls. 61	12	0	6	48	9	14	2	37	7	9	10		
Potatoes...	pks. 2,147	68	2	10	2,011	71	12	0	873	47	8	3½		
Rice.....	lbs. 728	7	16	0	644	7	0	4	588	6	18	2		
Soap	lbs. 2,566	45	17	11	2,436	41	7	6	1,806	32	8	10½		
Straw	shs. 400	5	4	0	150	1	10	6	50	3	6	0		
Sugar	lbs. 5,475	97	0	10	4,988	77	19	3½	3,332	60	15	9		
Tea	lbs. 587	109	12	6½	547	109	19	11	445	77	15	11½		
Vegetables, Seeds.....	35	10	9	45	18	8½	16	7	0½		
		£1712	16	3½		£1587	9	11		£1217	4	5		

Daily average number of Persons maintained,

	1851		1852		1853
Patients	127	108	54
Household	$22\frac{3}{4}$	$20\frac{1}{2}$	18
	$149\frac{3}{4}$		$128\frac{1}{2}$		72

Daily average Consumption of Bread and Meat, per head,


	1851		1852		1853
Bread	oz. $16\frac{1}{4}$	oz. 17	oz. 15
Meat	oz. $8\frac{3}{4}$	oz. 9	oz. $9\frac{1}{4}$

Weekly average Loss of weight of Bread and Meat, as shown on taking Stock weekly.

	1851		1852		1853
Bread	lbs. 2 : oz. 13	lbs. 0 : oz. 11	lbs. 1 : oz. 5
Meat	lbs. 6 : oz. 6	lbs. 6 : oz. 8	lbs. 4 : oz. 3

DAY ROOMS, BED ROOMS, BEDS.

		PATIENTS'	PATIENTS'	OFFICERS' AND SERVANTS'	
		<i>Day Rooms.</i>	<i>Bed Rooms, and Beds.</i>	<i>Bed Rooms, and Beds.</i>	
MALE SIDE OF THE HOUSE. South Front. West Front. South Front	1st Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 1	1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 2	1	A—Male Attendant
			No. 3	1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 4 Infirmary	1	B—Male Attendant
			No. 5	1	
1st Story.		Sitting Room.	No. 6 Dormitory	8	
		Exercising Gallery, (and	No. 7	1	C—Male Attendant
		for active amusements).	No. 8	1	
			No. 9	1	D—Male Attendant
			No. 10	1	
2nd Story.		Sitting Room.	No. 11	1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 12	1	E—Male Attendant
			No. 13	1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 14 Infirmary	1	F—Male Attendant
			No. 15	1	
West Front.	2nd Story.		No. 16 Dormitory	7	
			No. 17 Watch do.	7	
			No. 18 Watch do.	7	
			No. 19 Watch do.	4	
			No. 20	1	G— Male Attendant
			No. 21	1	
			No. 22	1	
			No. 23	1	
			No. 24	1	
North and South Fronts.	1st, 2nd, 3rd Stories.	Sitting Room.	No. 25	1	
			No. 26	2	
		Sitting Room.	No. 27 Dormitory	4	House Surgeon
			No. 28 Dormitory	4	
			—————		Female Servants
					3
		Sitting Room.	No. 29	3	Female Servants
			No. 30 Dormitory	4	
East Front.	2nd Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 31	1	Matron
			No. 32 Dormitory	4	
			No. 33 Dormitory	7	
			No. 34 Watch do.	7	
			No. 35 Watch do.	7	
			No. 36 Watch do.	4	
			No. 37	1	H—Female Attendant
			No. 38	1	
			No. 39	1	
			No. 40	1	
			No. 41	1	
South Front.	2nd Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 42	1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 43	1	I—Female Attendant
			No. 44	1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 45 Infirmary	1	J—Female Attendant
			No. 46	1	
East Front.	1st Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 47 Dormitory	8	
		Exercising Gallery, (and	No. 48	1	K—Female Attendant
		for active sports).	No. 49	1	
			No. 50	1	L—Female Attendant
			No. 51	1	
South Front.	1st Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 52	1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 53 Infirmary	1	M—Female Attendant
			No. 54	1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 55	1	N—Female Attendant
			No. 56	1	

 The Third Story contains Sleeping Rooms only.—All the Sitting Rooms, the Infirmarys, eight of the Dormitories, and two of the Lavatories, contain fireplaces.

OFFICIAL BOOKS.

The Books marked thus (†) are laid before the Chairman of each Weekly Board for examination, and those marked thus (‡) for his signature also.

The Books marked thus (*) are kept by Act of Parliament.

Chairman Chairman's Portfolio, and Order of Proceeding.

†Board Memorandum Book.

Secretary Rough Minutes' Book.

†Recorded Minutes' Book.

Standing Board Orders' Book.

Current Board Orders' Book.

Sub-Treasurer... †Benefaction Book.

†Subscription Book.

†Cash Book.

†Bank Book.

House Ledger.

Abstract of House Ledger.

Patients' Ledger.

Abstract of Patients' Ledger.

Salaries and Wages Book.

Auditors' Check Book.

Physicians Physicians' Case Book.

----- Special Report Book.

Surgeons Surgeons' Case Book.

House Surgeon... *House Surgeon's Journal of Daily occurrences.

*House Surgeon's Registry of Admissions Book.

*House Surgeon's Case Book.


*House Surgeon's Medical Journal, and Weekly Report
Book of the Cases of Sickness.

*Ditto Registry of Discharges and Deaths Book.

*The Visitors' Book, } for entries by the Visiting
*The Patients' Book. } Commissioners in Lunacy.

Attendants' Daily Return Books of the Special circum-
stances of their respective Patients individually.

- ‡House Surgeon's Daily Return Book of the Special Circumstances of the Patients collectively.
- ‡House Surgeon's Weekly Return Book of the Distinctions of the Patients as to Rank, length of Residence, past Duration of Disease, and Prognosis.
- ‡House Surgeon's Registry of Control Book.
- House Surgeon's Day-Book of Medicines issued.
- ‡Sick Patients' Wine, Spirits, and Porter Book.
- ‡Register of the number of Persons daily maintained.
- Attendants' and Servants' Hiring and Discharge Book.
- House Surgeon's Cash Receipts' Book.
- Matron* ‡Stock Book of Provisions as received and issued daily.
- Book of Issues to Attendants and Servants.
- Pass-Books of the Issues to Attendants and Servants.
- ‡Cravings' Book for Furniture, Patients' Clothing, &c.
- Book of Articles made up by Female Patients.
- Patients' Inventories' Book of Clothing and other property.
- House Inventories' Book of Furniture, &c.
- Patients' Tradesmen's Pass-Books.
- House Tradesmen's Pass-Books.
- Matron's Petty Cash Book.
- House Visitor* ... Visitors' Weekly Report Book.
- Governors* Governors' Memorandum Book.
- Casual Visitors*... Strangers' Name and Address Book.

 Any Governor may at all times inspect, extract, or copy any Bills, Accounts, Journals, Registers, Minute Books, or Documents whatsoever, provided that the names of the Patients shall not be copied; and all documents kept by order of the Rules or of any Board, shall be the property of the Institution.—RULE VIII—12.

A Key to the Books of Accounts is left always in the house, so that they may be at all times accessible to the Governors.—REG. VIII—1.

EXTRACTS FROM THE RULES AND REGULATIONS.

PROPERTY, WORKS, PURCHASES.

The "Daily Store-book," (a copy of which lies always on the Board-room table), shall be balanced, *and stock taken*, on Thursday morning at ten o'clock, so that the Weekly Visitor or other Governors may, if convenient be present.

The Matron shall make her principal issues of Stock for the day, at half-past nine in the morning.

The articles issued to the Cook or other person, shall be weighed in their presence, and entered at the time in their respective "Pass Books."

SUBSCRIPTIONS, GENERAL ACCOUNTS, BOOK-KEEPING, CORRESPONDENCE.

All letters received by the House Surgeon, Secretary, or Matron, on the business of the house or of the patients, since the sitting of the previous board, shall be laid before the succeeding board.

The House Surgeon's "Journal," "Daily Return of the State of the Patients," "Register of Control," "Register of persons daily maintained," and "Board-room copy of the Matron's Store-book," shall be made up not later than ten o'clock in the forenoon, for the day and night preceding.

A Key to the "Books of Accounts" shall be always left at the house, so that they may be at all times accessible to the Governors.

HOUSEHOLD.

No Attendant, Servant, Assistant, or Charwoman shall be allowed to pass through the Lodge-gate, without leaving a ticket on each occasion, bearing his or her name, subscribed by the House Surgeon.

No Attendant, Servant, or Porter of this Establishment shall introduce Spirituous Liquors; and notice hereof shall be fixed at the Lodges, and in the Attendants' apartments.

The House Surgeon shall not pay the wages of any attendant or servant going away, without a regular discharge from the Board.

That, on every occasion of drunkenness upon the premises, the House Surgeon do suspend the party until the following board.

The House Surgeon shall leave word with the Matron where he may be likely to be found, when absent from the House.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

The introduction into the House of the "Whirling Chair," the "Bath of Surprise," and the "Douche," is interdicted.

OFFICIAL VISITING.

A circular shall be sent to all Governors residing in or near Lincoln, to ascertain those who are willing to act as Visitors, and a roll submitted to the Board accordingly.

At each Quarterly Board, before the commencement of the ordinary business, the Governors present shall be requested to inspect the Building, and see every Patient.

OCCASIONAL VISITING.

Whenever any Patient may keep his bed in the day time, a ticket noting the circumstance shall be hung up over the door.

ADMISSION OF PATIENTS.

A "Deposit of six weeks' payment," and a "Payment in advance up to the next Quarter day," are required with each Patient on admission. The Friends may advance for any additional Quarters if more convenient. The Quarter days fall on the first day of January, April, July, and October, respectively. On the removal or death of any Patient, the amount due to the Institution is deducted, and the surplus returned.

Of the Medical Certificates required for the admission of Patients into this Asylum, one, *and where two are required, both if possible*, shall be from Practitioners residing near to the place from whence the Patient is sent; and that notice to this effect be inserted in the County papers.

No Patients shall be received beyond the Lodges, until their admission papers have been inspected by the House Surgeon, and approved.

No Patients shall be admitted on any terms however liberal, where the friends show a disposition to impede the inspection necessary for the prevention of abuses.

CLEANLINESS, VENTILATION, TEMPERATURE.

No system of warming the house, by which the Patients shall breathe a heated atmosphere, shall be introduced.

Fires for the Patients shall not be given up, until such time as they are given up by the Officers; and shall be again commenced, when commenced by the Officers.

The feet of every Patient sleeping on straw, shall be examined night and morning, and shall always be covered with woollen socks in cold weather; and the feet of all Patients shall, when needful, be gently rubbed, or artificially warmed; and the bedstead or pillows shall be sufficiently raised at the head.

The windows in the Galleries, shall be lowered to their full extent during the Patients' dinner-time; it being understood that they are also lowered during the whole night, and in warm weather during the day.

Bed-ridden Patients shall be placed in rooms having fire-places.

CLOTHING, BEDDING.

The clothing provided for the third rank Patients shall be of woollen.

Three or more upper blankets, weighing not less than $9\frac{1}{2}$ pounds, and each measuring not less than 7 feet by 5, shall be provided for each bed; and *cotton* bed-quilts shall not be procured.

The beds shall be thrown open at rising, and not made up until after breakfast.

HOURS.

The House Surgeon and Matron shall on some one day at least in each week, rise at the hour appointed for the household, and personally observe that the routine directed under the Rules is strictly complied with.

DIET.

When Patients refuse to eat their meals at the regular time, the food of such Patient shall be removed and kept warm in the kitchen, to be returned when called for, and the fact reported to the House Surgeon by the Attendant.

No fermented liquors for the Patients of this Institution shall be allowed, except under special medical order.

The Board of Governors disapproves and disallows the use of fermented drink, as part of the ordinary diet of the Patients, *or under the plea of supporting strength during any employment*; leaving, as heretofore, the widest discretion to the medical officer, in the use of wine and porter, for cases seeming specially to require the use thereof; and the Board is fully determined to maintain the nutritious and substantial diet, substituted some years ago for the use of fermented drink.

All the sleeping rooms (except for patients irretentive of their urine) shall be supplied with water for drinking.

AIR, EXERCISE, EMPLOYMENT.

The House Surgeon, under control of the Physician, may occasionally allow the Patients to take their exercise beyond the bounds of the Asylum, accompanied by an Officer, or Attendant of the establishment.

The House Surgeon is empowered to permit to reside in the House, among the Female patients, not more than two Children of Patients or otherwise; such children being healthy, good tempered, and between four and nine years of age; and Patients so disposed shall be enabled to instruct them.

The House Surgeon shall specify in his Journal daily, the names of the Patients whom he may select to take walks into the country or town, giving preference to the country in fine weather; and similar entry shall be made of the names of the Patients selected to go to church on Sundays.

The Patients shall not be confined to Needlework, or other sedentary employment, when they can be employed in the open air.

ATTENDANCE, SECURITY.

The Attendants shall, as much as possible, be present with the Patients under their respective care.

No Patient who resists shall be removed from one place to another, without the aid of two attendants.

No Patient shall be forced to bathe, if he offers determined resistance, without an order of the Physician.

Strong Dresses of Barragon or Sacking shall be provided for Patients who would tear their clothes: and Blanket Cases, containing the full complement of Blankets, for Patients who would tear their Bedding.

List Shoes shall be provided for Patients, whom the House Surgeon has reason to suspect would do injury with their feet.

The Attendants shall be required to be good-tempered, sober, able-bodied persons: Females not under five feet five inches high, Males not under five feet nine inches.

The Attendants shall report to the House Surgeon, whenever any Patient is held by the hands as much as ten minutes; and the House Surgeon shall enter in the "Register of Control" each manual detention which he may direct to be further continued above the said ten minutes.

The person of every Patient shall be especially and carefully examined weekly by the House Surgeon and Matron respectively, while bathing, or otherwise while changing their linen ; and marks (if any) found upon their persons, shall be reported in the "Daily Return of the State of the Patients" forthwith to the Board.

Copies of clause 56, 8 & 9 V., c. 100, be printed and appended to the Instructions of the Attendants and Nurses.

CONTROL.

No Officer or Servant shall keep in his possession on the premises, any instrument of Restraint.

All instruments of Restraint used by the friends of Patients for bringing them to the Asylum, shall be always returned at the same time.

Not fewer than two Attendants shall be sent in search of Patients who may have escaped.

The House Surgeon shall be empowered to engage, temporarily, any number of extra Attendants necessary for the care of any Patient persevering in acts of extraordinary violence.

Whenever it may become absolutely necessary to overpower a refractory Patient, two Attendants shall be employed for that purpose, to prevent as much as possible the risk of resistance and struggle.

RELIGIOUS OBSERVANCES.

The House Surgeon shall be empowered to have Evening Prayers for the Establishment, and such of the Patients as he may think proper, at such time and in such manner as not to interfere with the distinctive duties of the Lord's Day.

Testaments and Common Prayer Books shall be supplied in the Patients' Sitting-rooms, at the discretion of the Physician and House Surgeon.

The Servants of this Establishment shall be each supplied with the use of a Testament and Prayer Book.

VISITS AND COMMUNICATIONS OF FRIENDS.

The Rules affecting the admission of the Patients' friends, are appended to each Quarterly Account.

DISCHARGE, REMOVAL, DECEASE.

Each Patient discharged Recovered shall be questioned by a Deputation from the Board, not only with respect to the treatment of himself or herself, but also as to the treatment of the other Patients.

The Chairman of the first Weekly Board after the removal of any Patient, shall address a letter to the friends of the Patient, requesting, as a favor, the communication of any complaint against the House in regard to the treatment of such Patient, or in regard to the property, accounts, or any other matter whatsoever ; and requesting a statement of their satisfaction, if satisfied.